

NAG Library Routine Document

F06PJF (DTRSV)

Note: before using this routine, please read the Users' Note for your implementation to check the interpretation of *bold italicised* terms and other implementation-dependent details.

1 Purpose

F06PJF (DTRSV) solves a real triangular system of equations with a single right hand side.

2 Specification

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SUBROUTINE F06PJF (UPLO, TRANS, DIAG, N, A, LDA, X, INCX)
```

```
INTEGER          N, LDA, INCX
REAL (KIND=nag_wp) A(LDA,*), X(*)
CHARACTER(1)     UPLO, TRANS, DIAG
```

The routine may be called by its BLAS name *dtrsv*.

3 Description

F06PJF (DTRSV) performs one of the matrix-vector operations

$$x \leftarrow A^{-1}x \quad \text{or} \quad x \leftarrow A^{-T}x,$$

where A is an n by n real triangular matrix, and x is an n -element real vector. A^{-T} denotes $(A^T)^{-1}$ or equivalently $(A^{-1})^T$.

No test for singularity or near-singularity of A is included in this routine. Such tests must be performed before calling this routine.

4 References

None.

5 Parameters

- 1: UPLO – CHARACTER(1) *Input*
On entry: specifies whether A is upper or lower triangular.
 UPLO = 'U'
 A is upper triangular.
 UPLO = 'L'
 A is lower triangular.
Constraint: UPLO = 'U' or 'L'.
- 2: TRANS – CHARACTER(1) *Input*
On entry: specifies the operation to be performed.
 TRANS = 'N'
 $x \leftarrow A^{-1}x$.

TRANS = 'T' or 'C'

$$x \leftarrow A^{-T}x.$$

Constraint: TRANS = 'N', 'T' or 'C'.

3: DIAG – CHARACTER(1) *Input*

On entry: specifies whether A has nonunit or unit diagonal elements.

DIAG = 'N'

The diagonal elements are stored explicitly.

DIAG = 'U'

The diagonal elements are assumed to be 1, and are not referenced.

Constraint: DIAG = 'N' or 'U'.

4: N – INTEGER *Input*

On entry: n , the order of the matrix A .

Constraint: $N \geq 0$.

5: A(LDA,*) – REAL (KIND=nag_wp) array *Input*

Note: the second dimension of the array A must be at least N .

On entry: the n by n triangular matrix A .

If UPLO = 'U', A is upper triangular and the elements of the array below the diagonal are not referenced.

If UPLO = 'L', A is lower triangular and the elements of the array above the diagonal are not referenced.

If DIAG = 'U', the diagonal elements of A are assumed to be 1, and are not referenced.

6: LDA – INTEGER *Input*

On entry: the first dimension of the array A as declared in the (sub)program from which F06PJF (DTRSV) is called.

Constraint: $LDA \geq \max(1, N)$.

7: X(*) – REAL (KIND=nag_wp) array *Input/Output*

Note: the dimension of the array X must be at least $\max(1, 1 + (N - 1) \times |\text{INCX}|)$.

On entry: the n -element vector x .

If $\text{INCX} > 0$, x_i must be stored in $X(1 + (i - 1) \times \text{INCX})$, for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$.

If $\text{INCX} < 0$, x_i must be stored in $X(1 - (N - i) \times \text{INCX})$, for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$.

On exit: the updated vector x stored in the array elements used to supply the original vector x .

8: INCX – INTEGER *Input*

On entry: the increment in the subscripts of X between successive elements of x .

Constraint: $\text{INCX} \neq 0$.

6 Error Indicators and Warnings

None.

7 Accuracy

Not applicable.

8 Further Comments

None.

9 Example

None.
